GLOSSARY OF FOREIGN GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS

Annam . . . . . Annamese
Arab . . . . . Arabic
Bantu . . . . . Bantu
Bur . . . . . Burmese
Camb . . . . . Cambodian
Celt . . . . . Celtic
Chn . . . . . Chinese
Czech . . . . . Czech
Dan . . . . . Danish
Du . . . . . Dutch
Fin . . . . . Finnish
Fr . . . . . French
Ger . . . . . German
Gr . . . . . Greek
Hung . . . . . Hungarian
Ice . . . . . Icelandic
India . . . . . India
Indian . . . . . American Indian
Indon . . . . . Indonesian
It . . . . . Italian
Jap . . . . . Japanese
Kor . . . . . Korean
Mal . . . . . Malayan
Mong . . . . . Mongolian
Nor . . . . . Norwegian
Per . . . . . Persian
Pol . . . . . Polish
Port . . . . . Portuguese
Rom . . . . . Romanian
Rus . . . . . Russian
Siam . . . . . Siamese
So. Slav . . . . Southern Slavonic
Sp . . . . . Spanish
Swe . . . . . Swedish
Tib . . . . . Tibetan
Tur . . . . . Turkish
Yugo . . . . . Yugoslav

å, Nor., Swe . . . . . brook, river
aa, Dan., Nor . . . . . brook
aas, Dan., Nor . . . . . ridge
ab, Per . . . . . water, river
abad, India, Per . . . . . town, city
ada, Tur . . . . . island
adrar, Berber . . . . . mountain
air, Indon . . . . . stream
akrotírion, Gr . . . . . cape
älf, Swe . . . . . river
alp, Ger . . . . . mountain
altipiano, It . . . . . plateau
alto, Sp . . . . . height
archipel, Fr . . . . . archipelago
archipiélago, Sp . . . . . archipelago
arquipélago, Port . . . . archipelago
arroyo, Sp . . . . . brook, stream
ås, Nor., Swe . . . . . ridge
austral, Sp . . . . . southern
baai, Du . . . . . bay
bab, Arab . . . . . gate, port
bach, Ger . . . . . brook, stream
backe, Swe . . . . . hill
bad, Ger . . . . . bath, spa
bahía, Sp . . . . . bay, gulf
bahr, Arab . . . . . river, sea, lake
baia, It . . . . . bay, gulf
baía, Port . . . . . bay
baie, Fr . . . . . bay, gulf
bajo, Sp . . . . . depression
bak, Indon . . . . . stream
bakke, Dan., Nor . . . . . hill
balkan, Tur . . . . . mountain range
bana, Jap . . . . . point, cape
banco, Sp . . . . . bank
bandar, Mal., Per. . . . . town, port, harbor
bang, Siam . . . . . village
bassin, Fr . . . . . basin
batang, Indon., Mal . . . . . river
ben, Celt . . . . . mountain, summit
bender, Arab . . . . . harbor, port
bereg, Rus . . . . . coast, shore
berg, Du., Ger., Nor., Swe. . . . . mountain, hill
bir, Arab . . . . . well
birkat, Arab . . . . . lake, pond, pool
bit, Arab . . . . . house
bjaerg, Dan., Nor . . . . . mountain
bocche, It . . . . . mouth
boğazı, Tur . . . . . strait
bois, Fr . . . . . forest, wood
boloto, Rus . . . . . marsh
bolsón, Sp. . . . . flat-floored desert valley
boreal, Sp . . . . . northern
borg, Dan., Nor., Swe . . castle, town
borgo, It . . . . . town, suburb
bosch, Du . . . . . forest, wood
bouche, Fr . . . . . river mouth
bourg, Fr . . . . . town, borough
bro, Dan., Nor., Swe . . . . . bridge
brücke, Ger . . . . . bridge
bucht, Ger . . . . . bay, bight
bugt, Dan., Nor., Swe . . . . bay, gulf
bulu, Indon . . . . . mountain
burg, Du., Ger . . . . . castle, town
buri, Siam . . . . . town
burun, burnu, Tur . . . . . cape
by, Dan., Nor., Swe . . . . . village
caatinga, Port. (Brazil) . . . . . open brushland
cabezo, Sp . . . . . summit
cabo, Port., Sp . . . . . cape
campo, It., Port., Sp . . . plain, field
campos, Port. (Brazil) . . . . . plains
cañón, Sp . . . . . canyon
cap, Fr . . . . . cape
capo, It . . . . . cape
casa, It., Port., Sp . . . . . house
castello, It., Port . . . . . castle, fort
castillo, Sp . . . . . castle
càte, Fr . . . . . hill
çay, Tur . . . . . stream, river
cayo, Sp . . . . . rock, shoal, islet
cerro, Sp . . . . . mountain, hill
champ, Fr . . . . . field
chang, Chn . . . . . village, middle
château, Fr . . . . . castle
chen, Chn . . . . . market town
chiang, Chn . . . . . river
chott, Arab . . . . . salt lake
chou, Chn. capital of district; island
chu, Tib. . . . . water, stream
cidade, Port . . . . . town, city
cima, Sp . . . . . summit, peak
città, It . . . . . town, city
ciudad, Sp . . . . . town, city
cochilha, Port . . . . . ridge
col, Fr . . . . . pass
colina, Sp . . . . . hill
cordillera, Sp . . . . mountain chain
costa, It., Port., Sp . . . . . coast
côte, Fr . . . . . coast
cuchilla, Sp . . . . . mountain ridge
dağ, Tur . . . . . mountain(s)
dake, Jap . . . . . peak, summit
dal, Dan., Du., Nor., Swe . . . . valley
dan, Kor . . . . . point, cape
danau, Indon . . . . . lake
dar, Arab . . house, abode, country
darya, Per . . . . . river, sea
dasht, Per . . . . . plain, desert
deniz, Tur . . . . . sea
désert, Fr . . . . . desert
deserto, It . . . . . desert
desierto, Sp . . . . . desert
détroit, Fr . . . . . strait
dijk, Du . . . . . dam, dike
djebel, Arab . . . . . mountain
do, Kor . . . . . island
dorf, Ger . . . . . village
dorp, Du . . . . . village
duin, Du . . . . . dune
dzong, Tib. . . . . fort, administrative capital
eau, Fr . . . . . water
ecuador, Sp . . . . . equator
eiland, Du . . . . . island
elv, Dan., Nor . . . . . river, stream
embalse, Sp . . . . . reservoir
erg, Arab . . . . . dune, sandy desert
est, Fr., It . . . . . east
estado, Sp . . . . . state
este, Port., Sp . . . . . east
estrecho, Sp . . . . . strait
étang, Fr . . . . . pond, lake
état, Fr . . . . . state
eyjar, Ice . . . . . islands
feld, Ger . . . . . field, plain
festung, Ger . . . . . fortress
fiume, It . . . . . river
fjäll, Swe . . . . . mountain
fjärd, Swe . . . . . bay, inlet
fjeld, Nor . . . . . mountain, hill
fjord, Dan., Nor . . . . . fiord, inlet
fjördur, Ice . . . . . fiord, inlet
fleuve, Fr . . . . . river
flod, Dan., Swe . . . . . river
flói, Ice . . . . . bay, marshland
fluss, Ger . . . . . river
foce, It . . . . . river mouth
fontein, Du . . . . . a spring
forêt, Fr . . . . . forest
fors, Swe . . . . . waterfall
forst, Ger . . . . . forest
fos, Dan., Nor . . . . . waterfall
fu, Chn . . . . . town, residence
fuente, Sp . . . . . spring, fountain
fuerte, Sp . . . . . fort
furt, Ger . . . . . ford
gang, Kor . . . . . stream, river
gangri, Tib . . . . . mountain
gat, Dan., Nor . . . . . channel
gäve, Fr . . . . . stream
gawa, Jap . . . . . river
gebergte, Du . . . . mountain range
gebiet, Ger . . . . . district, territory
gebirge, Ger . . . . . mountains
ghat, India . . pass, mountain range
gobi, Mong . . . . . desert
gol, Mong . . . . . river
göl, gölü, Tur . . . . . lake
golf, Du., Ger . . . . . gulf, bay
golfe, Fr . . . . . gulf, bay
golfo, It., Port., Sp . . . . . gulf, bay
gomba, gompa, Tib . . . monastery
gora, Rus., So. Slav . . . . mountain
góra, Pol . . . . . mountain
gorod, Rus . . . . . town
grad, Rus., So. Slav . . . . . town
guba, Rus . . . . . bay, gulf
gundung, Indon . . . . . mountain
guntō, Jap . . . . . archipelago
gunung, Mal . . . . . mountain
haf, Swe . . . . . sea, ocean
hafen, Ger . . . . . port, harbor
haff, Ger . . . . . gulf, inland sea
hai, Chn . . . . . sea, lake
hama, Jap . . . . . beach, shore
hamada, Arab . . . . . rocky plateau
hamn, Swe . . . . . harbor
hāmūn, Per . . . swampy lake, plain
hantō, Jap . . . . . peninsula
hassi, Arab . . . . . well, spring
haus, Ger . . . . . house
haut, Fr . . . . . summit, top
hav, Dan., Nor . . . . . sea, ocean
havn, Dan., Nor . . . . . harbor, port
havre, Fr . . . . . harbor, port
háza, Hung . . . . house, dwelling of
heim, Ger . . . . . hamlet, home
hem, Swe . . . . . hamlet, home
higashi, Jap . . . . . east
hisar, Tur . . . . . fortress
hissar, Arab . . . . . fort
ho, Chn . . . . . river
hoek, Du . . . . . cape
hof, Ger . . . . . court, farmhouse
höfn, Ice . . . . . harbor
hoku, Jap . . . . . north
holm, Dan., Nor., Swe . . . . . island
hora, Czech . . . . . mountain
horn, Ger . . . . . peak
hoved, Dan., Nor . . . . . cape
hsien, Chn . . district, district capital
hu, Chn . . . . . lake
hügel, Ger . . . . . hill
huk, Dan., Swe . . . . . point
hus, Dan., Nor., Swe . . . . . house
île, Fr . . . . . island
ilha, Port . . . . . island
indsö, Dan., Nor . . . . . lake
insel, Ger . . . . . island
insjö, Swe . . . . . lake
irmak, irmagi, Tur . . . . . river
isla, Sp . . . . . island
isola, It . . . . . island
istmo, It., Sp . . . . . isthmus
järvi, jaur, Fin . . . . . lake
jebel, Arab . . . . . mountain
jima, Jap . . . . . island
jökel, Nor . . . . . glacier
joki, Fin . . . . . river
jökull, Ice . . . . . glacier
kaap, Du . . . . . cape
kai, Jap . . . . . bay, gulf, sea
kaikyō, Jap . . . . . channel, strait
kalat, Per . . . . . castle, fortress
kale, Tur . . . . . fort
kali, Mal . . . . . creek, river
kand, Per . . . . . village
kang, Chn . mountain ridge; village
kap, Dan., Ger . . . . . cape
kapp, Nor., Swe . . . . . cape
kasr, Arab . . . . . fort, castle
kawa, Jap . . . . . river
kefr, Arab . . . . . village
kei, Jap . . . . . creek, river
ken, Jap . . . . . prefecture
khor, Arab . . . . . bay, inlet
khrebet, Rus . . . . mountain range
kiang, Chn . . . . . large river
king, Chn . . . . . capital city, town
kita, Jap . . . . . north
ko, Jap . . . . . lake
köbstad, Dan . . . . . market-town
kol, Mong . . . . . lake
kólpos, Gr . . . . . gulf
kong, Chn . . . . . river
kopf, Ger . . . . head, summit, peak
köpstad, Swe . . . . . market-town
körfezi, Tur . . . . . gulf
kosa, Rus . . . . . spit
kou, Chn . . . . . river mouth
köy, Tur . . . . . village
kraal, Du. (Africa) . . . native village
ksar, Arab . . . . . fortified village
kuala, Mal . . . . . bay, river mouth
kuh, Per . . . . . mountain
kum, Tur . . . . . sand
kuppe, Ger . . . . . summit
küste, Ger . . . . . coast
kyo, Jap . . . . . town, capital
la, Tib . . . . . mountain pass
labuan, Mal . . . . . anchorage, port
lac, Fr . . . . . lake
lago, It., Port., Sp . . . . . lake
lagoa, Port . . . . . lake, marsh
laguna, It., Port., Sp . . lagoon, lake
lahti, Fin . . . . . bay, gulf
län, Swe . . . . . county
landsby, Dan., Nor . . . . . village
liehtao, Chn . . . . . archipelago
liman, Tur . . . . . bay, port
ling, Chn . . . pass, ridge, mountain
llanos, Sp . . . . . plains
loch, Celt. (Scotland) . . . . lake, bay
loma, Sp . . . . . long, low hill
lough, Celt. (Ireland) . . . . . lake, bay
machi, Jap . . . . . town
man, Kor . . . . . bay
mar, Port., Sp . . . . . sea
mare, It., Rom . . . . . sea
marisma, Sp . . . . . marsh, swamp
mark, Ger . . . . . boundary, limit
massif, Fr . . . . block of mountains
mato, Port . . . . . forest, thicket
me, Siam . . . . . river
meer, Du., Ger . . . . . lake, sea
mer, Fr . . . . . sea
mesa, Sp . . . flat-topped mountain
meseta, Sp . . . . . plateau
mina, Port., Sp . . . . . mine
minami, Jap . . . . . south
minato, Jap . . . . . harbor, haven
misaki, Jap . . . . . cape, headland
mont, Fr . . . . . mount, mountain
montagna, It . . . . . mountain
montagne, Fr . . . . . mountain
montaña, Sp . . . . . mountain
monte, It., Port., Sp. . . . . mount, mountain
more, Rus., So. Slav . . . . . sea
morro, Port., Sp . . . . . hill, bluff
mühle, Ger . . . . . mill
mund, Ger . . . . . mouth, opening
mündung, Ger . . . . . river mouth
mura, Jap . . . . . township
myit, Bur . . . . . river
mys, Rus . . . . . cape
nada, Jap . . . . . sea
nadi, India . . . . . river, creek
naes, Dan., Nor . . . . . cape
nafud, Arab . . desert of sand dunes
nagar, India . . . . . town, city
nahr, Arab . . . . . river
nam, Siam . . . . . river, water
nan, Chn., Jap . . . . . south
näs, Nor., Swe . . . . . cape
nez, Fr . . . . . point, cape
nishi, nisi, Jap . . . . . west
njarga, Fin . . . . . peninsula
nong, Siam . . . . . marsh
noord, Du . . . . . north
nor, Mong . . . . . lake
nord, Dan., Fr., Ger., It., Nor., Swe . . . . . north
norte, Port., Sp . . . . . north
nos, Rus . . . . . cape
nyasa, Bantu . . . . . lake
ö, Dan., Nor., Swe . . . . . island
occidental, Sp . . . . . western
ocna, Rom . . . . . salt mine
odde, Dan., Nor . . . . . point, cape
oeste, Port., Sp . . . . . west
oka, Jap . . . . . hill
oost, Du . . . . . east
oriental, Sp . . . . . eastern
óros, Gr . . . . . mountain
ost, Ger., Swe . . . . . east
öster, Dan., Nor., Swe . . . . eastern
ostrov, Rus . . . . . island
oued, Arab . . . . . river, stream
ouest, Fr . . . . . west
ozero, Rus . . . . . lake
pää, Fin . . . . . mountain
padang, Mal . . . . . plain, field
pampas, Sp. (Argentina) . . . . . grassy plains
pará, Indian (Brazil) . . . . . river
pas, Fr . . . . . channel, passage
paso, Sp . mountain pass, passage
passo, It., Port. . . . . mountain pass, passage, strait
patam, India . . . . . city, town
pei, Chn . . . . . north
pélagos, Gr . . . . . open sea
pegunungan, Indon . . . . mountains
peña, Sp . . . . . rock
peresheyek, Rus . . . . . isthmus
pertuis, Fr . . . . . strait
peski, Rus . . . . . desert
pic, Fr . . . . . mountain peak
pico, Port., Sp . . . . mountain peak
piedra, Sp . . . . . stone, rock
ping, Chn . . . . . plain, flat
planalto, Port . . . . . plateau
planina, Yugo . . . . . mountains
playa, Sp . . . . . shore, beach
pnom, Camb . . . . . mountain
pointe, Fr . . . . . point
polder, Du., Ger . reclaimed marsh
polje, So. Slav . . . . . plain, field
poluostrov, Rus . . . . . peninsula
pont, Fr . . . . . bridge
ponta, Port . . . . . point, headland
ponte, It., Port . . . . . bridge
pore, India . . . . . city, town
porthmós, Gr . . . . . strait
porto, It., Port . . . . . port, harbor
potamós, Gr . . . . . river
p'ov, Rus . . . . . peninsula
prado, Sp . . . . . field, meadow
presqu'île, Fr . . . . . peninsula
proliv, Rus . . . . . strait
pu, Chn . . . . . commercial village
pueblo, Sp . . . . . town, village
puerto, Sp . . . . . port, harbor
pulau, Indon . . . . . island
punkt, Ger . . . . . point
punt, Du . . . . . point
punta, It., Sp . . . . . point
pur, India . . . . . city, town
puy, Fr . . . . . peak
qal'a, qal'at, Arab . . . . fort, village
qasr, Arab . . . . . fort, castle
rann, India . . . . . wasteland
ra's, Arab . . . . . cape, head
reka, Rus., So. Slav . . . . . river
reprêsa, Port . . . . . reservoir
rettō, Jap . . . . . island chain
ría, Sp . . . . . estuary
ribeira, Port . . . . . stream
riberão, Port . . . . . river
rio, It., Port . . . . . stream, river
río, Sp . . . . . river
rivière, Fr . . . . . river
roca, Sp . . . . . rock
rt, Yugo . . . . . cape
rüd, Per . . . . . river
saari, Fin . . . . . island
sable, Fr . . . . . sand
sahara, Arab . . . . . desert, plain
saki, Jap . . . . . cape
sal, Sp . . . . . salt
salar, Sp . . . . . salt flat, salt lake
salto, Sp . . . . . waterfall
san, Jap., Kor . . . . . mountain, hill
sat, satul, Rom . . . . . village
schloss, Ger . . . . . castle
sebkha, Arab . . . . . salt marsh
see, Ger . . . . . lake, sea
şehir, Tur . . . . . town, city
selat, Indon . . . . . stream
selvas, Port. (Brazil) . . . . . tropical rain forests
seno, Sp . . . . . bay
serra, Port . . . . . mountain chain
serranía, Sp . . . . . mountain ridge
seto, Jap . . . . . strait
severnaya, Rus . . . . . northern
shahr, Per . . . . . town, city
shan, Chn . . . mountain, hill, island
shatt, Arab . . . . . river
shi, Jap . . . . . city
shima, Jap . . . . . island
shōtō, Jap . . . . . archipelago
si, Chn . . . . . west, western
sierra, Sp . . . . . mountain range
sjö, Nor., Swe . . . . . lake, sea
sö, Dan., Nor . . . . . lake, sea
söder, södra, Swe . . . . . south
song, Annam . . . . . river
sopka, Rus . . . . . peak, volcano
source, Fr . . . . . a spring
spitze, Ger . . . . . summit, point
staat, Ger . . . . . state
stad, Dan., Du., Nor., Swe. . . . . city, town
stadt, Ger . . . . . city, town
stato, It . . . . . state
step', Rus . . . treeless plain, steppe
straat, Du . . . . . strait
strand, Dan., Du., Ger., Nor., Swe . . . . . shore, beach
stretto, It . . . . . strait
strom, Ger . . . . . river, stream
ström, Dan., Nor., Swe. . . . . stream, river
stroom, Du . . . . . stream, river
su, suyu, Tur . . . . . water, river
sud, Fr., Sp . . . . . south
süd, Ger . . . . . south
suidō, Jap . . . . . channel
sul, Port . . . . . south
sund, Dan., Nor., Swe . . . . . sound
sungai, sungei, Indon., Mal . . . river
sur, Sp . . . . . south
syd, Dan., Nor., Swe . . . . . south
tafelland, Ger . . . . . plateau
take, Jap . . . . . peak, summit
tal, Ger . . . . . valley
tanjung, tanjong, Mal . . . . . cape
tao, Chn . . . . . island
târg, târgul, Rom . . . market, town
tell, Arab . . . . . hill
teluk, Indon . . . . . bay, gulf
terra, It . . . . . land
terre, Fr . . . . . earth, land
thal, Ger . . . . . valley
tierra, Sp . . . . . earth, land
tō, Jap . . . . . east; island
tonle, Camb . . . . . river, lake
top, Du . . . . . peak
torp, Swe . . . . . hamlet, cottage
tsangpo, Tib . . . . . river
tsi, Chn . . . . . village, borough
tso, Tib . . . . . lake
tsu, Jap . . . . . harbor, port
tundra, Rus . . treeless arctic plains
tung, Chn . . . . . east
tuz, Tur . . . . . salt
udde, Swe . . . . . cape
ufer, Ger . . . . . shore, riverbank
ujung, Indon . . . . . point, cape
umi, Jap . . . . . sea, gulf
ura, Jap . . . . . bay, coast, creek
ust'ye, Rus . . . . . river mouth
valle, It., Port., Sp . . . . . valley
vallée, Fr . . . . . valley
valli, It . . . . . lake
vár, Hung . . . . . fortress
város, Hung . . . . . town
varoš, So. Slav . . . . . town
veld, Du . . . . . open plain, field
verkh, Rus . . . . . top, summit
ves, Czech . . . . . village
vest, Dan., Nor., Swe . . . . . west
vik, Swe . . . . . cove, bay
vila, Port . . . . . town
villa, Sp . . . . . town
villar, Sp . . . . . village, hamlet
ville, Fr . . . . . town, city
vostok, Rus . . . . . east
wad, wādī, Arab. . . . . intermittent stream
wald, Ger . . . . . forest, woodland
wan, Chn., Jap . . . . . bay, gulf
weiler, Ger . . . . . hamlet, village
westersch, Du . . . . . western
wüste, Ger . . . . . desert
yama, Jap . . . . . mountain
yarimada, Tur . . . . . peninsula
yug, Rus . . . . . south
zaki, Jap . . . . . cape
zaliv, Rus . . . . . bay, gulf
zapad, Rus . . . . . west
zee, Du . . . . . sea
zemlya, Rus . . . . . land
zuid, Du . . . . . south